### Leadership Lessons for Operations Project Managers

Operations Project Manager PROSPECT Course 1-5 August 2005

#### Real World Leadership Issues

- Modeling Army Values
- Management vs. Leadership
- Level V Leadership
- Situational Leadership
- Teams and Teambuilding
- Group Development

#### Modeling Army Values

Loyalty - Speak well of the Corps

Duty – Respond when called

Respect – Value your teammates

Selfless service – Humility

Honor – Be worthy of honor

Integrity – Be the same all the time

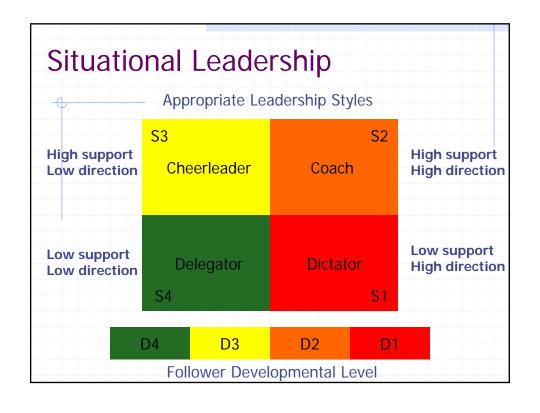
Personal courage – Speak up

#### Management vs. Leadership

- Managers
  - Resource focus
  - Efficiency focus
  - Deal with "Things"
  - Do things right
  - Technical proficiency
  - Tactical

- Leaders
  - Personal focus
  - Motivational focus
  - Deal with People
  - Do the right thing
  - Values model
  - Strategic

#### Level 5 Leadership Level 5 Level 5 Executive Builds enduring greatness through a paradoxical blend of personal humility and professional will Level 4 Effective Leader Catalyzes commitment to and vigorous pursuit of a clear and compelling vision, stimulating higher performance standards Level 3 Competent Manager Organizes people and resources toward the objective and efficient pursuit of predetermined objectives Level 2 Contributing Team Member Contributes individual capabilities to the achievement of group objectives and works effectively with others in a group setting Level 1/ Highly Capable Individual Makes productive contributions through talent, knowledge, skills, and good work habits \* From "Good to Great" by Jim Collins



#### Situational Leadership

- Is your natural style best in every situation?
  If not, what happens when you apply it all the time?
- What situations demand what styles?
  - New employees
  - New technology
  - Poorly motivated workers
  - Changed missions
  - Seasoned veterans
  - Others

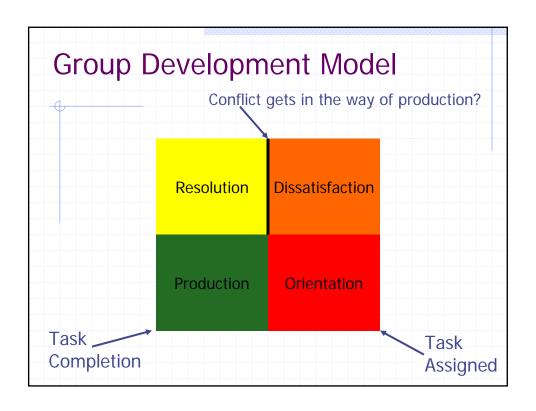
#### **Building the Team**

(You can't lead a team until you build it)

#### **Group Development Model**

Phases of Group Development

- Forming (orientation)
- Storming (dissatisfaction)
- Norming (resolution)
- Performing (production)



## What sort of leader will I be remembered as?

- ◆Ethical? Modeling values
- ◆Positive? Building others up
- Humble? Caring less about me
- Visionary? Preparing for the future
- Caring? Considering others needs
- ◆Effective? Leading toward excellence
- One that people want to work for?

# Human Resource Management Tips for Operations Project Managers

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#### Key HR Tools for Supervisors

- Conflict Resolution
- Counseling
- Performance Evaluation
- Awards
- Discipline
- Position Management vs. Classification

#### **Conflict Resolution**

- Conflict is neither good nor bad, it's how you handle it that makes the difference
- It gets no better with age
- If your natural style is to avoid conflict, you're in trouble

## Components of an Effective Counseling Session

- Why do we discuss counseling after conflict?
- Preparation (the most important)
- Opening
- Documentation
- Staying Focused on the Issues
- Getting Commitment for Improvement
- Review
- Follow-up Plan

#### Performance Evaluation

- Communications is a must
- Consistency is imperative
- Success-based (not failure-based)
- ◆Timeliness and Compliance w/ Regs
- Performance and Values
- ♦Will be very important under NSPS

#### **Awards**

- Awards are Earned not Given
- Must be provided as close to the act that earned it as possible
- Two Categories Cash and Honorary
- Lots of sources-
  - Corps (district, division, HQ)
  - Army/Defense
  - Other Federal (FEA)
  - Non-Federal
  - Others

#### Discipline

- Just like awards, Discipline is Earned not Given
- Just like awards, it must be effected ASAP after it's earned (DON'T WAIT)
- Conduct vs. Performance
- Progressive in nature (Table of Penalties)
- Call for advice from the experts <u>early</u>
  - Supervisor
  - CPAC
  - OC
- Douglas Factors

## Position Management vs. Classification

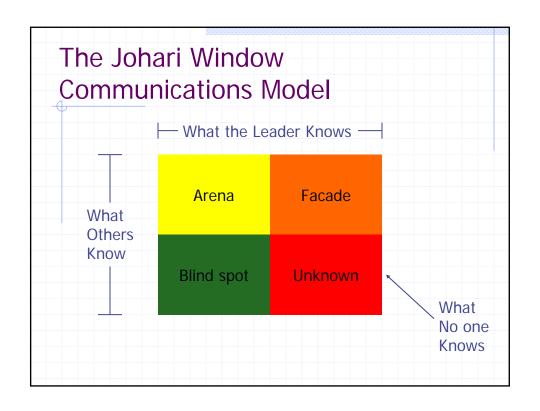
- Don't get the two confused
- What is position management?
- It is the OPM's responsibility
- Takes a lot of work and not easy
- What is classification?
- Who has classification authority in your district?
- On-line tools discussion

## Communications Tips for Operations Project Managers

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#### The Importance of Communication

- Information is the life blood of any organization
- When communication breaks down the rumor mill kicks in
  - If you don't share information –
  - They'll make it up
- Communication model (borrowed from the LEAD class)





## Effective communication means less talking and more LISTENING

- Listening takes time if you don't have time to listen now, make an appointment
- Active listening techniques
  - Body language says a lot when listening
  - Reflective listening
  - Paraphrasing
  - Summarizing

#### Rules for Effective Meetings

- How many meetings do you attend each week? How many are beneficial?
  - OPMs have the power to improve meetings!
  - Techniques to improve meeting?
    - Publish agenda in advance
    - Set time limits and abide by them
    - Meeting management (maintain control)
    - Wrap-up with assignments
    - Date/time for next meeting?
  - Brainstorming Use it as a problem solving technique (stick to the rules)

